Project Management



# Introduction to Project Management



# **Initiate Projects**

**صرامُیُ** تدریب واستشارات



**Plan Projects** 

**مرامُق** تدریبواستشارات



# Execute, Monitor and Control Projects



**Close Projects** 





# Introduction to Project Management





#### **Contents:**

- 1- PM of Facility Projects
- 2- The Project Manager
- 3- PM Processes and Cycles



# 1- Project Management of Facility Projects











Project Management

Facility Management

### What is the Project?





# What is the Project Management?

**مرافق** تدریب واستشارات



# **Reason for FM Projects**





# Common Types of FM Projects

**مرافق** تدریب واستشارات



### 2- The Project Manager





#### **Facility Manager's Role:**

1-Project Manager

2-Team Member

3-Supervisor/Accountable Person

تحريب واستشارات



#### Role of Project Manager

- 1-Establishing Consensus
- 2- Managing the Project Team
- 3-Coordination and Integration

تحريب واستشارات

#### **Qualities of Project Manager:**

Leadership & Influence Management

Experience & Self-Assessment

Team Building





# 3- Project Management Processes and Cycles





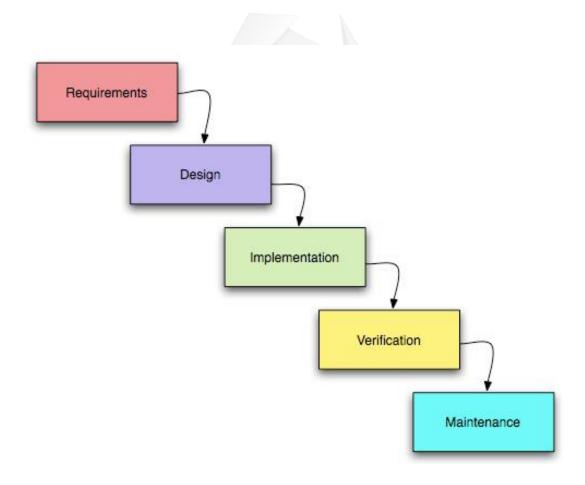
#### **Standardized PM Processes**



PMBOK Knowledge Areas

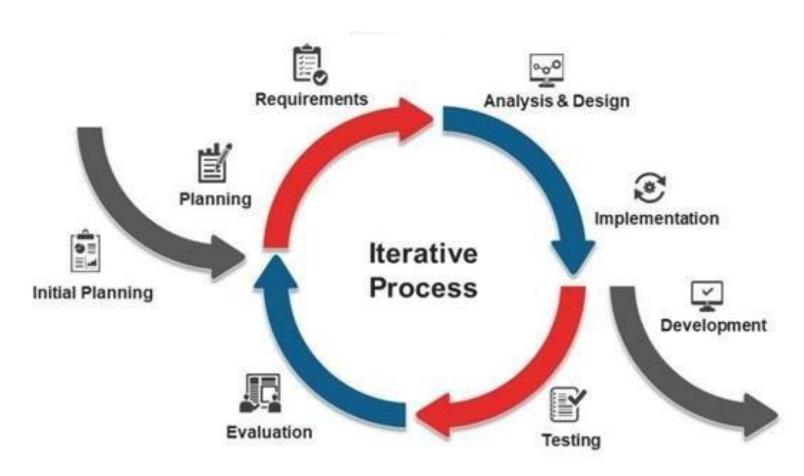
#### **Project Cycles**

1-Traditional Waterfall Model

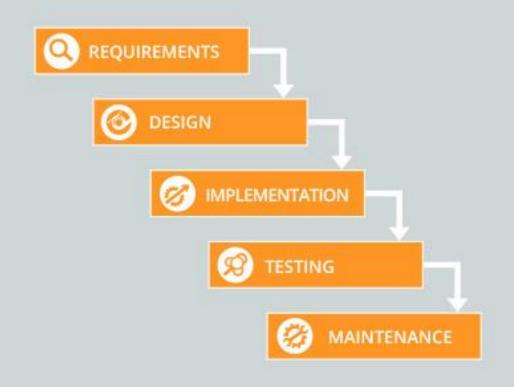


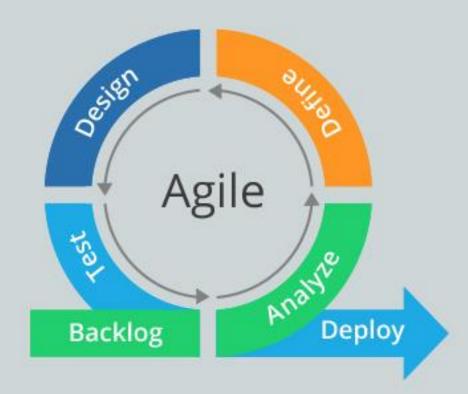
#### **Project Cycles**

2-Iterative Models



# Waterfall vs. Agile





## (PDCA) model

1- Plan

2- Do

3- Check

4-Act





#### **Project Model for This Course**

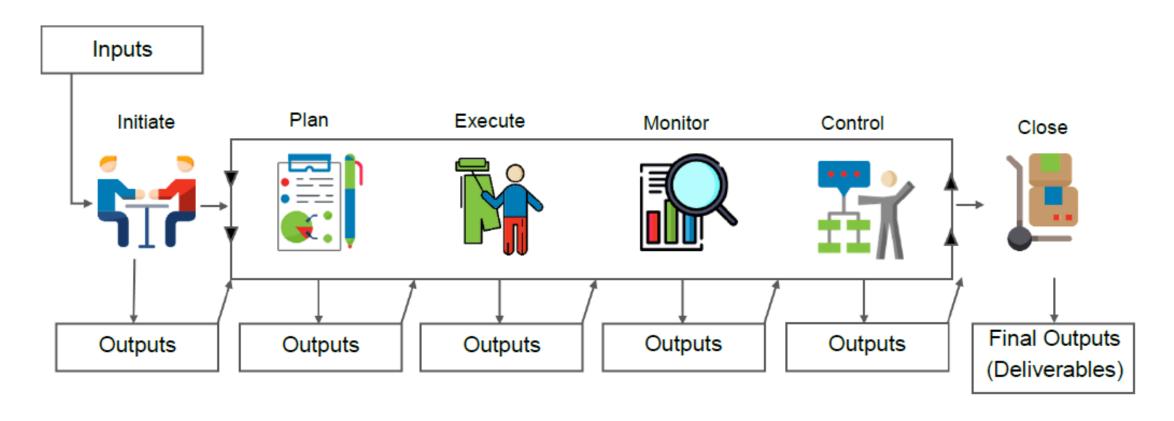


Exhibit 1-11: Project Model Inputs, Processes and Outputs

# **Initiate Projects**

**مرامُق** تدریب واستشارات



#### **Contents:**

1-Initiate Phase

1-Define Project Purpose

3-Perform Programming



#### **Contents:**

4-Project Charter

5-Project Objectives Statement

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Exhibit 2-1 shows the inputs, processes and outputs of a project during the Initiate phase.

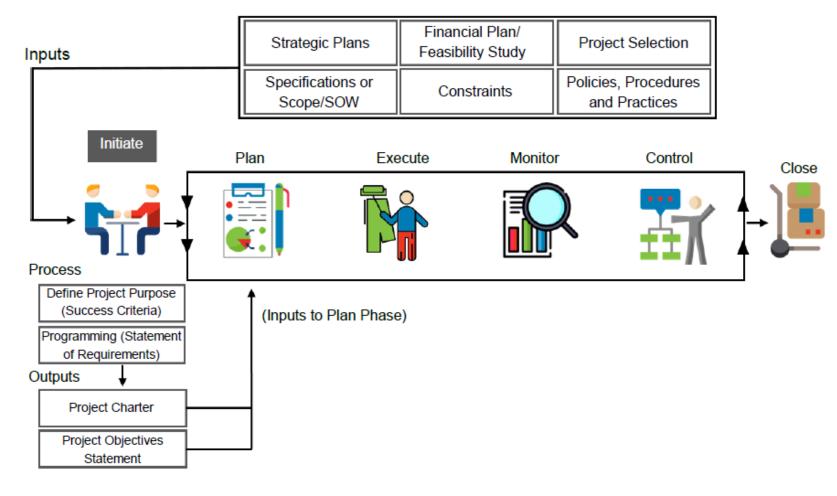


Exhibit 2-1: Inputs, Processes and Outputs in the Initiate Phase

1-Initiate Phase and Project Inputs





# **Strategic Plans**

1-Facility Strategic Plan

2-Facility Master Plan





Financial Plan

Feasibility Study





**Project Selection** 





Specifications or Scope of

Work (SOW)



**Constraints** 





Policies, Procedures and

**Practices** 





2-Define Project Purpose





#### **Project Purpose**

1-Define Need





**Project Purpose** 

2-Define Stakeholders





## **Project Purpose**

3-Define Scope and Intended Use





#### **Project Purpose**

4-Define Constraints and Parameters





## **Project Purpose**

5-Document Project's Purpose





## **Project Purpose**

6-Test for Feasibility





### **Project Purpose**

7-Define and Document Success Criteria





**3-Perform Programming** 





# **Programming Steps**

- 1- Define scope, goals, and success criteria
- 2- Obtain approval
- 3- Set a schedule
- 4- Refer to programming standards

# **Programming Steps**

- 5-Collect data
- 6- Assess user needs
- 7 Compile data
- 8- Present the statement of requirements

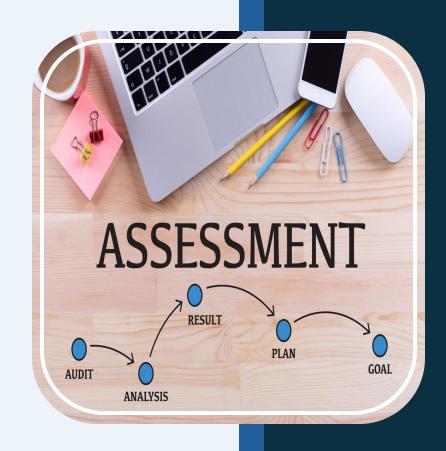
# Space Planning and Space Standards





#### **Needs Assessments**



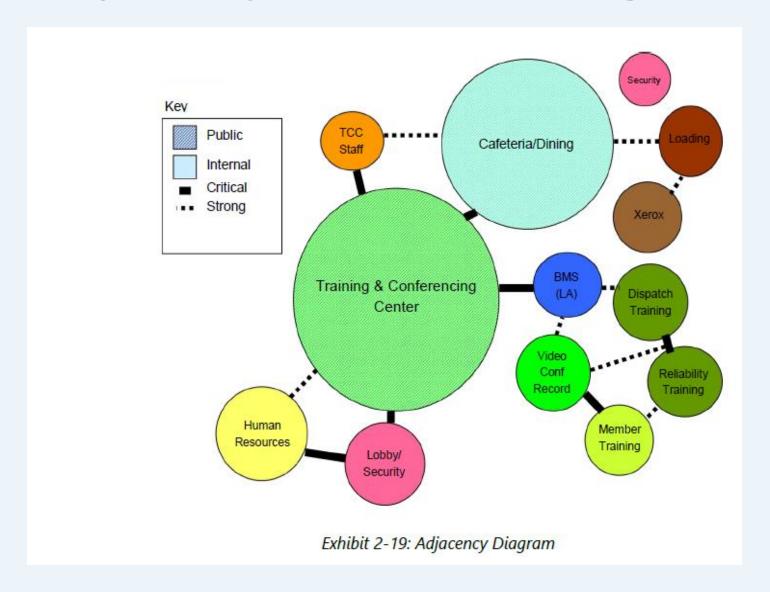


## **Statement of Requirements**





#### Adjacency or "bubble" diagrams



**4-Project Charter** 





## **4-Project Charter**

A- Business Case or Funding Request

**B-** Approvals

C-Initial Project Team Selection



#### Project title Project Project manager sponsor Business Date unit **Project purpose** Scope Out of scope In scope Deliverables

PROJECT CHARTER TEMPLATE

## **5-Project Objectives Statement**





#### **Schedule Documentation**





## **Budget/Cost Documentation**





**Quality Documentation** 





**Chapter 3** 

**Plan Projects** 

**مرامُق** تدریبواستشارات



## **Contents**

1-Designing

2-PM Plan





# 1-Designing Deliverables or Space





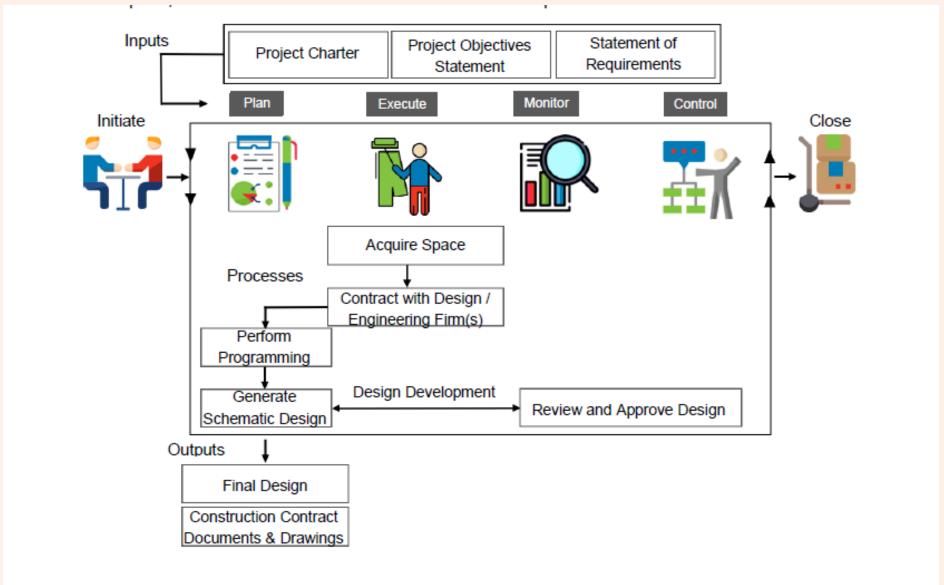


Exhibit 3-2: Inputs, Processes and Outputs for Designing Deliverables or Space

# **B-Acquire Space**

1-Selection Criteria

2-Site Search

3-Selecting a Firm





# **B-Acquire Space**

4-Building Evaluation

5-Purchase or Lease Space





**C-Design Process** 

1-schematic design

2-Design development

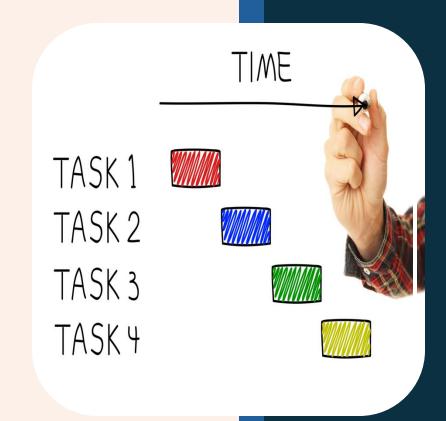
3-Final Design





## 2-Create PM Plan





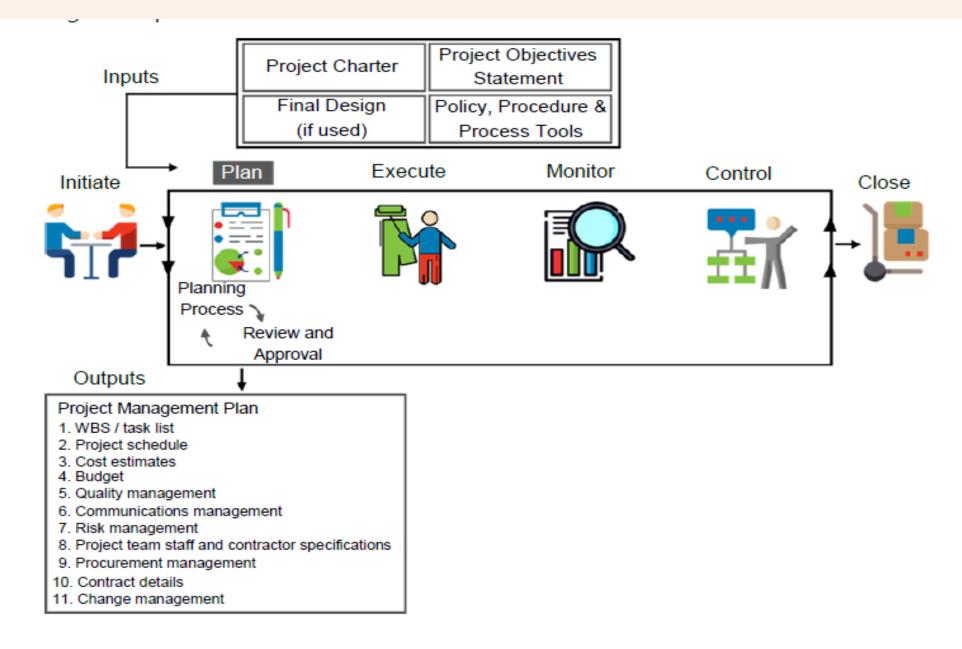


Exhibit 3-6: Inputs, Processes and Outputs for Creating Project Management Plan

## PM Plan:

1-WBS

2- Project Schedule

**3-Cost Estimates** 

4- Budget Management





### PM Plan:

5-Quality Management

6- Comm. Management

7- Risk Management

8- Staff and Contractor



## PM Plan:

9-Procu. Management

10- Contract Details

11-. Change Order



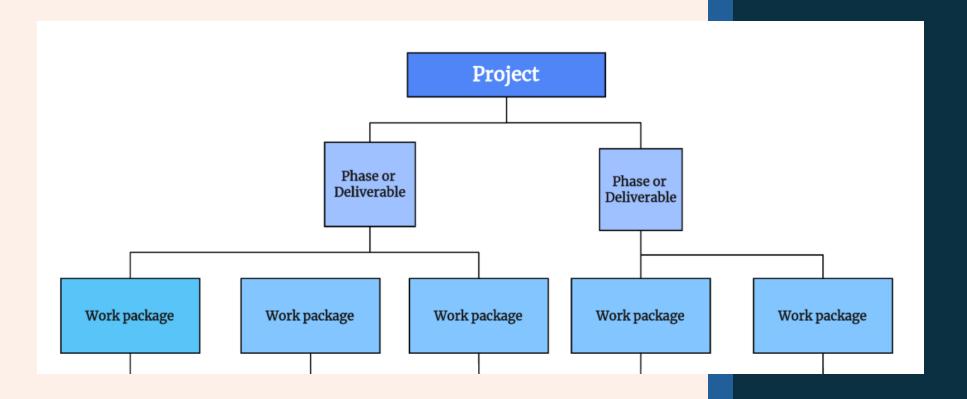


# 1-Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)

Task

Subtask

**Work Packages** 



## Steps

- 1- Divide Tasks into Subtasks
- 2- Divide Subtasks into Work Packages
- 3- Iterate and Validate



# 2- Project Schedule





#### **PS Process:**

- 1- Determine Resource and lead time
- 2- Sequence Tasks
- 3- Estimate Resources





#### **PS Process:**

4- Estimate Duration

5- Build Project Schedule

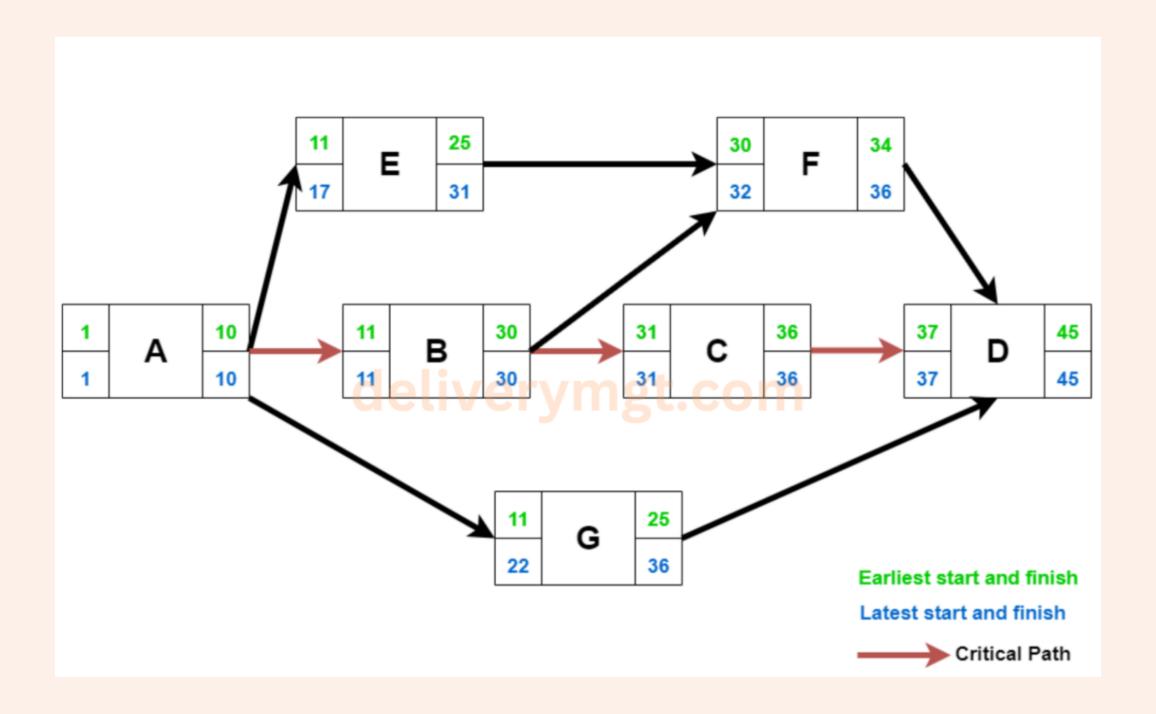




- 1- Critical path method(CPM)
- 2- Network diagrams
- 3- Gantt charts





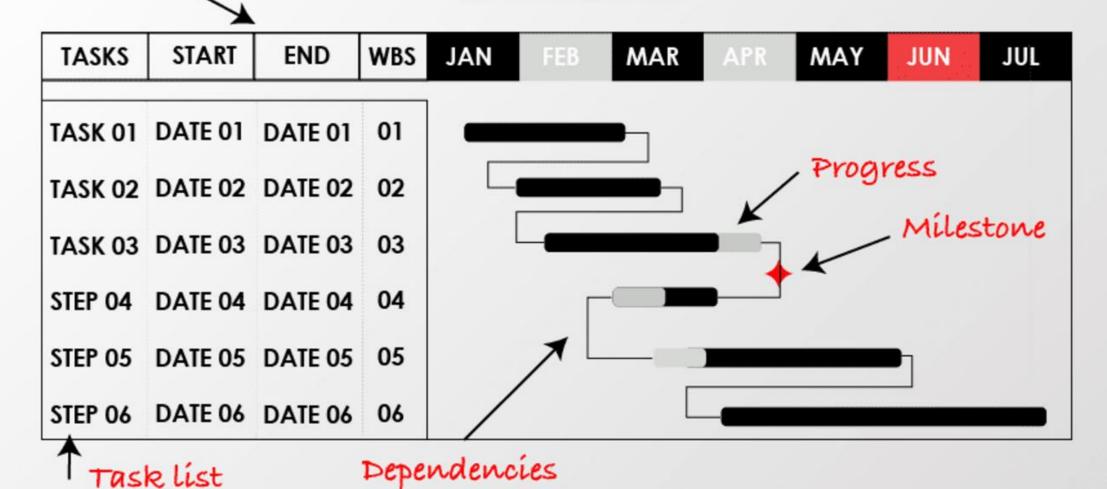


## **Gantt Chart**

Task Name	Q1 2019			Q2 2019		Q3 2019
	Jan 19	Feb 19	Mar 19	Apr 19	Jun 19	Jul 19
Planning						
Research						
Design						
Implementation						
Follow up						

#### Start and End Dates

#### **GANTT CHART**



## **3- Cost Estimates**

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1-Historical costs

2-Bottom-up estimating

3-Top-down estimating





4-Parametric modeling

5-Evaluation of competitive bids





## 4- Budget Management





- 1-Reconciliation with Funding Priorities
- 2-Project Costing Plan
- 3-Cost Management Plan





4-Budget Change Control Process

5-Contingency Reserve Analysis





## 5- Quality Management





1-Cost-benefit analysis

2-International quality standards





3-Total quality management (TQM)

4-Benchmarking

5-Cost of quality (COQ)





## 6- Communications Management





- 1- requirements analysis
- 2- Communication model





3- Online software

4- Meetings





## 7- Risk Management





#### **RM Process:**

- 1-Risk Identification
- 2-Rate Probability
- 3-Rate Severity
- 4-Determine Priority





#### **RM Process:**

5- Preventive Strategy

6-Contingency Plan

7-Recovery Plan





1- Avoid

2-Mitigate

3-Transfer

4-Accept







# 8- Project Team Staff and Contractor Specifications



1-organizational charts

2-Position descriptions

3-PMO





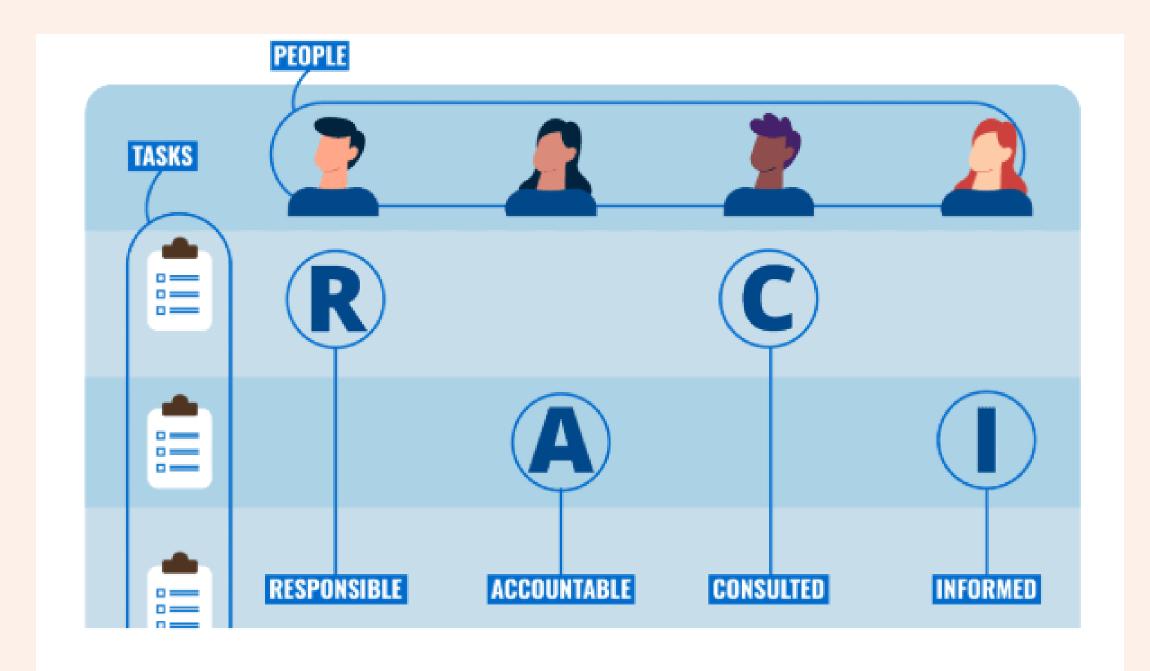
4-Communication and control

5-Allocation of resources

6-RACI chart







## 9- Procurement Management





#### **Contact Model:**

1-Design-Bid-Build

2-Design-Build

3-Construction Management (CM)





#### **Contact Model:**

4-Multiple Prime Contracts Approach

5-PM at-risk or CM at-risk





## **Type of Contract:**

1-Fixed Price

2-Cost Reimbursement

3-Time and Materials





## **10- Contract Details**





## Legal and Expert Review





## **Bond:**

1- Bid bond

2-Performance bond

3-Payment bond





## **Insurance Coverage**





## 11-Change Order Management





#### **Chapter 4**

### Execute, Monitor and Control Projects



#### Contents

1-Acquire Team and Resources

2-Execute, Monitor and Control Projects





#### 1-Acquire Team and Resources



Exhibit 4-1 shows the inputs, processes and outputs for acquiring the team and resources. Project Team Staff and Procurement Management Contractor Specifications Constraints (Availability, Contract Details Lead Time) Inputs 4 Execute Plan Monitor Control Initiate Close Evaluate Internal Staff for Project Team Specify Contract Resource Selection Process Processes Request Responses Select Staff and Contracted Resources Outputs Staff and Contractor Role Assignments Documentation Sent to Winning Bidders Signed Contracts Kickoff Meetings Exhibit 4-1: Inputs, Processes and Outputs for Acquiring Team and Resources

#### 1-Evaluate internal Staff



### 2-Specify Contracted Resource Selection Process

A-Open Tender/Bidding

**B-Direct Negotiation** 





**3-Request Responses** 

4-Select Staff and

**Contracted Resources** 



#### **Output:**

- 1-Documentation Sent to Winning Bidders
- 2-Staff and Contractor Role Assignments





#### **Output:**

3-Signed Contracts

4-Kickoff Meetings





## 2-Execute, Monitor and Control Projects



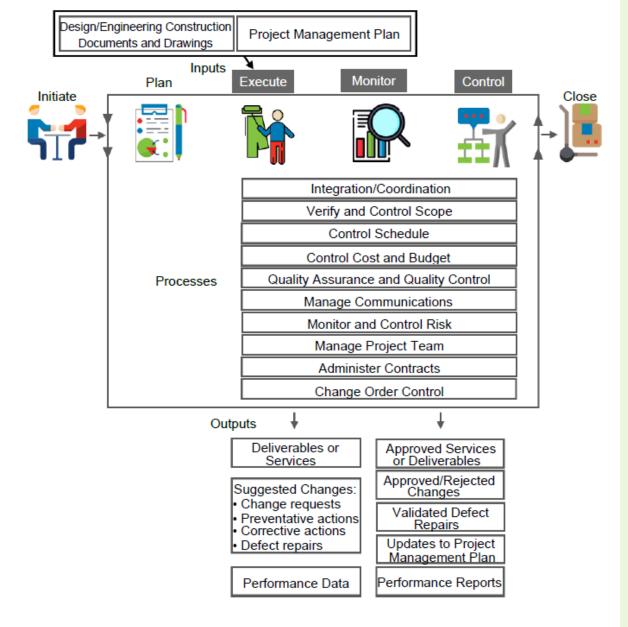


Exhibit 4-6: Inputs, Processes and Outputs for Executing and Controlling Projects

	Execute and Control Processes
Project Management Plan Elements	1. Integration/Coordination
1. WBS/Task List	2. Verify and Control Scope
2. Project Schedule	3. Control Schedule
Cost Estimates     Budget	4. Control Cost and Budget
5. Quality Management	5. Quality Assurance and Control
6. Communications Management	6. Manage Communications
7. Risk Management	7. Monitor and Control Risk
8. Project Team Staff and Contractor Specifications	8. Manage Project Team
9. Procurement Management	O. Advisional Contracts
10. Contract Details	9. Administer Contracts
11. Change Order Management	10. Change Order Control

Exhibit 4-7: Phase Comparison

#### 1-Integration/Coordination

Earned value analysis

Forecasting

PM technology





#### 2-Verify and Control Scope

Design review

Deliverable inspections

PM technology





#### **3-Control Schedule**

progress reports

resource schedule updates

Root cause analysis





#### **4-Control Cost and Budget**

**Tracking Costs** 

Verifying Accuracy

Identifying Variances

**Analyzing Variances** 





#### 5-Quality Assurance and Quality Control



#### **6-Manage Communications**

Reporting Performance

Managing Stakeholders





#### 7-Reporting Performance

- 1-Data Collection
- 2-Data Analysis
- 3-Information Arrangement
- 4-Presentation



#### 8-Managing Stakeholders

Leadership and influence

Communications

Issue logs





#### 9-Monitor and Control Risk

Risk assessment updates

Contingency funds review

Status meetings





#### **10-Manage Project Team**

Man. and leadership

Rewards or penaltie

**Contract Changes** 





#### **11-Administer Contracts**

**Payment Processing** 

Service Levels

Conflict resolution





#### 12-Change Order Control

**Expert Judgement** 

Approve/Reject process

RFI / RFC

Meeting minutes





**Chapter 5** 

**Close Projects** 





#### **Contents:**

- 1- Accept Deliverables or Occupy Space
- 2- Close Contracts and Project and

**Evaluate Outcomes** 





# 1- Accept Deliverables or Occupy Space



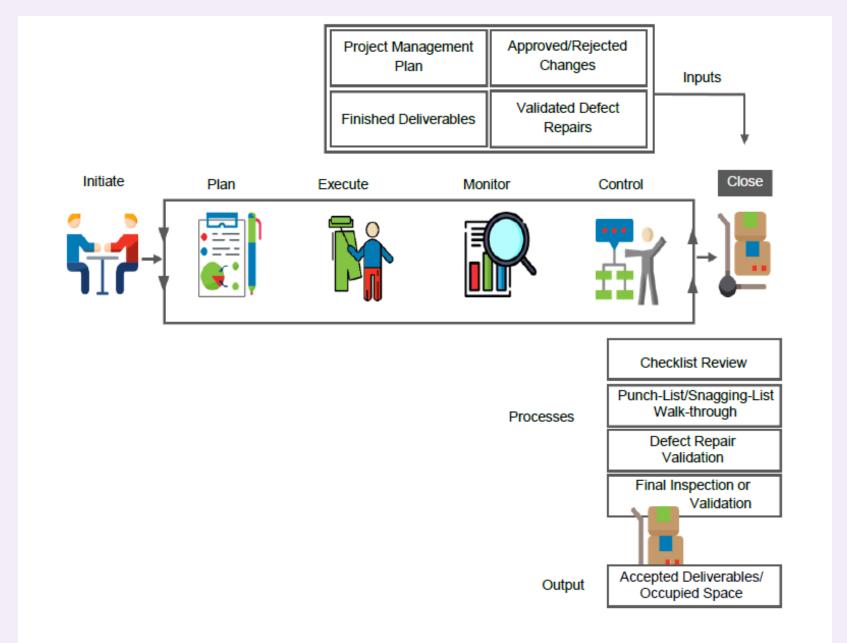


Exhibit 5-1: Inputs, Processes and Outputs for Accepting Deliverables or Occupying Space

#### Input:

- 1-The PM plan
- 2-Approv / reject changes
- 3-Validated defect repairs
- 4-Finished deliverables



- 1-Checklist Review
- 2-Snagging-list
- 3-Defect Repair
- 4-Final Inspection





5-Certificate of Occupancy

3-Commissioning





#### Output

#### 1-Deliverable Acceptance

Waranety

Maintenance Period

Limit of Retention



#### Output

#### 2-Occupying Space

Relocating staff, furniture, and equipment

**Training** 

Engaging in change





2- Close Contracts
and
Project and Evaluate Outcomes



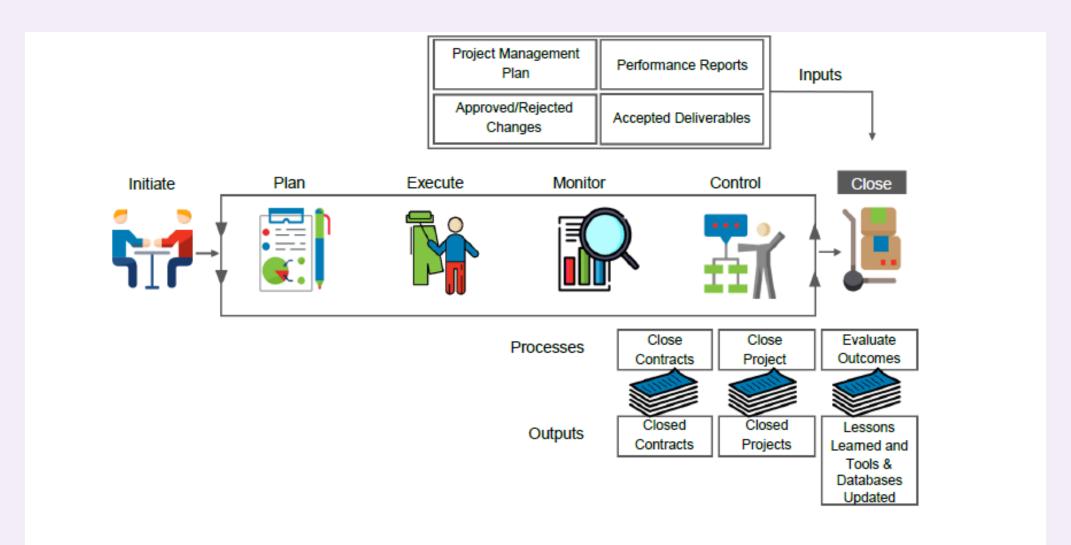


Exhibit 5-3: Inputs, Processes and Outputs for Closing Contracts and Project and Evaluating Outcomes

#### **1-Close Contracts**

Specifications are met

Deliverables meet acceptance criteria

Contractor & Procurement audits



#### **2-Close Projects**

Verifying Transfer and Acceptance

**Closing Remaining Contracts** 

Issuing Formal Acceptance Documentation



#### **2-Close Projects**

Releasing Project Team Members

**Generating Project Files** 





#### **3-Evaluate Outcomes**

Release of liens

lessons learned

**Occupancy Surveys** 





#### **3-Evaluate Outcomes**

Performance Reviews

**Training** 

**Celebrating Success** 



